

## 1022: CRYPTOANAEROBACTER MEDIUM

4-Hydroxybenzoic acid	0.45	g
K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	0.40	g
NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	0.40	g
Yeast extract (BD Bacto)	5.00	g
Casamino acids (BD Bacto)	1.00	g
<b>Trace element solution SL-10</b>	2.00	ml
<b>Selenite-tungstate solution</b>	1.00	ml
Sodium resazurin (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	4.00	g
<b>C. sporogenes supernatant</b>	350.00	ml
MgCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.08	g
CaCl <sub>2</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.06	g
<b>Wolin's vitamin solution (10x)</b>	1.00	ml
Distilled water	650.00	ml

1. Dissolve ingredients (except bicarbonate, *C. sporogenes* supernatant, magnesium chloride, calcium chloride, and vitamins), adjust pH to 7.0 - 7.5 and boil medium for 1 min, then cool to room temperature under 80% N<sub>2</sub> and 20% CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture. Dissolve solid bicarbonate, adjust pH to 7.8, dispense the solution under 80% N<sub>2</sub> and 20% CO<sub>2</sub> gas atmosphere into anoxic Hungate-type tubes or serum vials and autoclave. After autoclaving add the appropriate amount of sterile and anoxic supernatant of *C. sporogenes* and complete the medium by adding magnesium chloride, calcium chloride and vitamins (sterilized by filtration) from sterile anoxic stock solutions prepared under 100% N<sub>2</sub> gas. The final pH of the medium should be 7.5 - 8.0.
2. It may be necessary to add 10 - 20 mg sodium dithionite per liter (e.g. from 5% (w/v) solution, freshly prepared under N<sub>2</sub> gas and filter-sterilized), if the medium is not completely reduced after inoculation.
3. Note: For transfers use 10% (v/v) inoculum.

### Trace element solution SL-10 (from medium 320)

HCl (25%)	10.00	ml
FeCl <sub>2</sub> x 4 H <sub>2</sub> O	1.50	g
ZnCl <sub>2</sub>	70.00	mg
MnCl <sub>2</sub> x 4 H <sub>2</sub> O	100.00	mg
H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	6.00	mg
CoCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O	190.00	mg
CuCl <sub>2</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	2.00	mg
NiCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O	24.00	mg
Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	36.00	mg

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Distilled water	990.00	ml
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First dissolve  $\text{FeCl}_2$  in the HCl, then dilute in water, add and dissolve the other salts. Finally make up to 1000.00 ml.

### Selenite-tungstate solution (from medium 385)

NaOH	0.50	g
$\text{Na}_2\text{SeO}_3 \times 5 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$	3.00	mg
$\text{Na}_2\text{WO}_4 \times 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$	4.00	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

### *C. sporogenes* supernatant

Cultivate *Clostridium* sp. DSM 754 for 5 to 8 days at 37°C in the medium 1022, but omit 4-hydroxybenzoic acid, replace the *C. sporogenes* supernatant with distilled water and add after autoclaving 0.30 g/l  $\text{Na}_2\text{S} \times 9 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$  from a sterile anoxic stock solution prepared under 100%  $\text{N}_2$  gas. Adjust pH of the complete medium to 7.0. Disrupt cells of the grown culture by autoclaving at 121°C for 20 min . Centrifuge autoclaved culture at 18000 x g for 20 min. Discard cell pellet and store the supernatant in screw capped bottles at -20°C . Before use sterilize the supernatant by autoclaving under 100%  $\text{N}_2$  gas atmosphere in vials suitable for anaerobic cultivation.

### Wolin's vitamin solution (10x) (from medium 120)

Biotin	20.00	mg
Folic acid	20.00	mg
Pyridoxine hydrochloride	100.00	mg
Thiamine HCl	50.00	mg
Riboflavin	50.00	mg
Nicotinic acid	50.00	mg
Calcium D-(+)-pantothenate	50.00	mg
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub>	1.00	mg
p-Aminobenzoic acid	50.00	mg
(DL)-alpha-Lipoic acid	50.00	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml