

120: METHANOSARCINA MEDIUM

K ₂ HPO ₄	0.35	g
KH ₂ PO ₄	0.23	g
NH ₄ Cl	0.50	g
MgSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.50	g
CaCl ₂ x 2 H ₂ O	0.25	g
NaCl	2.25	g
FeSO₄ x 7 H₂O solution (0.1% w/v)	2.00	ml
Trace element solution SL-10	1.00	ml
Yeast extract (OXOID)	2.00	g
Casitone (BD BBL)	2.00	g
Na-acetate	2.50	g
Sodium resazurin (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
NaHCO ₃	2.00	g
Methanol (50% v/v)	20.00	ml
Wolin's vitamin solution (10x)	1.00	ml
L-Cysteine HCl x H ₂ O	0.30	g
Na ₂ S x 9 H ₂ O	0.30	g
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

Dissolve ingredients (except bicarbonate, vitamins, methanol, cysteine and sulfide) and sparge medium with 80% N₂ and 20% CO₂ gas mixture for 30 - 45 min to make it anoxic. Then add and dissolve bicarbonate, adjust pH to 6.5 and dispense medium under 80% N₂ and 20% CO₂ gas atmosphere into anoxic Hungate-type tubes or serum vials to 30% of their volume and autoclave. Methanol (50% v/v stock solution) and the reducing agents are each autoclaved separately under 100% N₂ gas atmosphere as concentrated solutions in tightly closed tubes. Vitamins are prepared under 100% N₂ gas atmosphere and sterilized by filtration. Appropriate volumes of the stock solutions are injected into the sterile medium with hypodermic syringes. Adjust pH of the complete medium to 6.8 - 7.0, if necessary.

For [DSM 1538](#), [DSM 7058](#), [DSM 9195](#): Replace methanol with 5.00 g/l trimethylamine-HCl.

For [DSM 1825](#), [DSM 7081](#), [DSM 11855](#): Supplement medium with 5% (v/v) clarified rumen fluid (see medium 1310) and adjust pH to 6.5 - 6.8.

For [DSM 21571](#): Supplement medium with 6.00 g/l NaCl.

FeSO₄ x 7 H₂O solution (0.1% w/v) (from medium 119)

FeSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	1.00	g
H ₂ SO ₄ (0.1 N)	1000.00	ml

The ferrous sulfate solution is not stable and should be freshly prepared.

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Trace element solution SL-10 (from medium 320)

HCl (25%)	10.00	ml
FeCl ₂ x 4 H ₂ O	1.50	g
ZnCl ₂	70.00	mg
MnCl ₂ x 4 H ₂ O	100.00	mg
H ₃ BO ₃	6.00	mg
CoCl ₂ x 6 H ₂ O	190.00	mg
CuCl ₂ x 2 H ₂ O	2.00	mg
NiCl ₂ x 6 H ₂ O	24.00	mg
Na ₂ MoO ₄ x 2 H ₂ O	36.00	mg
Distilled water	990.00	ml

First dissolve FeCl₂ in the HCl, then dilute in water, add and dissolve the other salts. Finally make up to 1000.00 ml.

Wolin's vitamin solution (10x) (from medium 120)

Biotin	20.00	mg
Folic acid	20.00	mg
Pyridoxine hydrochloride	100.00	mg
Thiamine HCl	50.00	mg
Riboflavin	50.00	mg
Nicotinic acid	50.00	mg
Calcium D-(+)-pantothenate	50.00	mg
Vitamin B ₁₂	1.00	mg
p-Aminobenzoic acid	50.00	mg
(DL)-alpha-Lipoic acid	50.00	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml