

135: ACETOBACTERIUM MEDIUM

NH ₄ Cl	1.00	g
KH ₂ PO ₄	0.33	g
K ₂ HPO ₄	0.45	g
MgSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.10	g
Modified Wolin's mineral solution	20.00	ml
Yeast extract	2.00	g
Sodium resazurin (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
NaHCO ₃	10.00	g
D-Fructose	10.00	g
Wolin's vitamin solution (10x)	1.00	ml
L-Cysteine HCl x H ₂ O	0.50	g
Na ₂ S x 9 H ₂ O	0.50	g
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

1. Dissolve ingredients except bicarbonate, fructose, vitamins, cysteine and sulfide, bring to the boil and cool to room temperature under 80% N₂ and 20% CO₂ gas mixture. Add bicarbonate (solid) and equilibrate the medium with the gas until a pH of around 7.4 is reached. Then distribute under the same gas atmosphere in anoxic Hungate-type tubes or serum vials and autoclave. Before use adjust the pH to 8.0 - 8.2 by adding a sterile anoxic stock solution of sodium carbonate (5% w/v) prepared under 80% N₂ and 20% CO₂ gas mixture (c. 0.25 ml per 10 ml medium) and add fructose, vitamins (sterilized by filtration), cysteine and sulfide from anoxic sterile stock solutions prepared under 100% N₂.

2. Note: For autotrophic growth D-fructose is omitted and a gas atmosphere of 80% H₂ and 20% CO₂ is used.

For DSM 4132: Use D-fructose as substrate at a final concentration of 1.00 g/l.

Modified Wolin's mineral solution (from medium 141)

Nitrilotriacetic acid	1.50	g
MgSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	3.00	g
MnSO ₄ x H ₂ O	0.50	g
NaCl	1.00	g
FeSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.10	g
CoSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.18	g
CaCl ₂ x 2 H ₂ O	0.10	g
ZnSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.18	g
CuSO ₄ x 5 H ₂ O	0.01	g
AlK(SO ₄) ₂ x 12 H ₂ O	0.02	g
H ₃ BO ₃	0.01	g
Na ₂ MoO ₄ x 2 H ₂ O	0.01	g
NiCl ₂ x 6 H ₂ O	0.03	g

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Na ₂ SeO ₃ x 5 H ₂ O	0.30	mg
Na ₂ WO ₄ x 2 H ₂ O	0.40	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

First dissolve nitrilotriacetic acid and adjust pH to 6.5 with KOH, then add minerals. Adjust final to pH 7.0 with KOH.

Wolin's vitamin solution (10x) (from medium 120)

Biotin	20.00	mg
Folic acid	20.00	mg
Pyridoxine hydrochloride	100.00	mg
Thiamine HCl	50.00	mg
Riboflavin	50.00	mg
Nicotinic acid	50.00	mg
Calcium D-(+)-pantothenate	50.00	mg
Vitamin B ₁₂	1.00	mg
p-Aminobenzoic acid	50.00	mg
(DL)-alpha-Lipoic acid	50.00	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml