## **Microorganisms**



## 1508. CALDERIHABITANS MEDIUM

Sea Salts (SIGMA)	21.00	g
K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	0.10	g
$NH_4CI$	0.10	g
NaNO <sub>3</sub>	0.05	g
Yeast extract	0.05	g
Fe(III) citrate	0.01	g
Trace elements solution SL-4 (see medium 14)	1.00	ml
Na-resazurin solution (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
$Na_2CO_3$	1.50	g
Na-pyruvate	1.00	g
Vitamins solution (see medium 141)	10.00	ml
$Na_2S_2O_3 \times 5 H_2O$	1.00	g
$Na_2S \times 9 H_2O$	0.25	g
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

Dissolve ingredients except carbonate, pyruvate, vitamins, thiosulfate and sulfide, then sparge medium with 80%  $N_2$  and 20%  $CO_2$  gas mixture for 30-45 min to make it anoxic. Dispense medium under same gas atmosphere into anoxic Hungate-type tubes or serum vials and autoclave. Add pyruvate, vitamins, thiosulfate and sulfide from sterile anoxic stock solutions prepared under 100%  $N_2$  gas and carbonate from a sterile anoxic stock solution prepared under 80%  $N_2$  and 20%  $CO_2$  gas mixture. Stock solutions of pyruvate, vitamins and thiosulfate should be sterilized by filtration. Prior to use adjust pH of complete medium to 7.3-7.5, if necessary.