

1523: MODIFIED METHANOBACTERIUM MEDIUM

Final pH: 6.8 - 7.0

Final volume: 1002 ml

KH ₂ PO ₄	0.50	g
MgSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.40	g
NaCl	0.40	g
NH ₄ Cl	0.40	g
CaCl ₂ x 2 H ₂ O	0.05	g
Trace element solution SL-10	1.00	ml
Brain heart infusion (BD Bacto)	6.00	g
Proteose peptone (BD Difco)	6.00	g
Yeast extract (OXOID)	2.00	g
Na-acetate	1.00	g
Na-formate	2.00	g
Sodium resazurin (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
NaHCO ₃	4.00	g
Seven vitamins solution	1.00	ml
L-Cysteine HCl x H ₂ O	0.50	g
Na ₂ S x 9 H ₂ O	0.50	g
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

1. Dissolve ingredients except bicarbonate, vitamins, cysteine, and sulfide, then sparge medium with 80% H₂ and 20% CO₂ gas mixture for 30 - 45 min to make it anoxic. Add and dissolve bicarbonate and adjust pH to 6.5. Then dispense medium under 80% H₂ and 20% CO₂ gas atmosphere into anoxic Hungate-type tubes or serum vials to 30% of their volume and autoclave. Add vitamins, cysteine, and sulfide from sterile anoxic stock solutions prepared under 100% N₂ gas. The vitamin solution should be sterilized by filtration. Before use, check the complete medium's pH and adjust it to 6.8 - 7.0, if necessary.

2. After growth has started and the culture is becoming turbid add sterile 80% H₂ and 20% CO₂ gas mixture to 0.5 - 1 bar overpressure.

For DSM 1093, DSM 1125, DSM 16643: Supplement medium after autoclaving with 0.50 g/l coenzyme M (2-mercaptopethanesulfonic acid) and 0.30 g/l DTT (DL-Dithiothreitol) added from filter-sterilized anoxic stock solutions prepared under N₂. Omit sulfide and cysteine from the medium.

For DSM 1535: Adjust pH of complete medium to 7.6.

For DSM 2640, DSM 2702, DSM 3823, DSM 4140, DSM 4179, DSM 4273, DSM 4274, DSM 10196: Increase amount of Na-acetate to 4.00 g/l.

For DSM 15163: Adjust pH of complete medium to 6.0.

For DSM 16632: Supplement medium after autoclaving with 50 ml/l clarified rumen fluid

and 0.3 g/l DTT (DL-dithiothreitol). Omit Na₂S x 9 H₂O.

For DSM 115764, DSM 115765: Supplement medium after autoclaving with 0.30 g/l DTT (DL-dithiothreitol), 10.00 ml/l methanol (50 % v/v), and 0.50 g/l coenzyme M (2-mercaptoethanesulfonic acid) added from filter-sterilized anoxic stock solutions prepared under N₂. Omit Na₂S x 9 H₂O and L-cysteine HCl x H₂O.

Trace element solution SL-10 (from medium 320)

HCl (25%)	10.00	ml
FeCl ₂ x 4 H ₂ O	1.50	g
ZnCl ₂	70.00	mg
MnCl ₂ x 4 H ₂ O	100.00	mg
H ₃ BO ₃	6.00	mg
CoCl ₂ x 6 H ₂ O	190.00	mg
CuCl ₂ x 2 H ₂ O	2.00	mg
NiCl ₂ x 6 H ₂ O	24.00	mg
Na ₂ MoO ₄ x 2 H ₂ O	36.00	mg
Distilled water	990.00	ml

First dissolve FeCl₂ in the HCl, then dilute in water, add and dissolve the other salts. Finally make up to 1000.00 ml.

Seven vitamins solution (from medium 503)

Vitamin B ₁₂	100.00	mg
p-Aminobenzoic acid	80.00	mg
D-(+)-biotin	20.00	mg
Nicotinic acid	200.00	mg
Calcium pantothenate	100.00	mg
Pyridoxine hydrochloride	300.00	mg
Thiamine-HCl x 2 H ₂ O	200.00	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml