

171: THERMOANAEROBACTER KIVUI MEDIUM

K ₂ HPO ₄	0.22	g
KH ₂ PO ₄	0.22	g
NaH ₂ PO ₄ x H ₂ O	4.50	g
Na ₂ HPO ₄ x 12 H ₂ O	6.10	g
NH ₄ Cl	0.31	g
(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	0.22	g
NaCl	0.45	g
MgSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.09	g
CaCl ₂ x 2 H ₂ O (0.1% w/v)	6.00	ml
FeSO₄ x 7 H₂O solution (0.1% w/v)	2.00	ml
Modified Wolin's mineral solution	10.00	ml
Sodium resazurin (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
L-Cysteine HCl x H ₂ O	0.50	g
Na ₂ S x 9 H ₂ O	0.50	g
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

1. Dissolve ingredients except cysteine and sulfide, sparge medium with 80% H₂ and 20% CO₂ gas mixture for 30 - 45 min to make it anoxic, then distribute under same gas atmosphere into Hungate-type tubes or serum vials to 30% of their volume and autoclave. Add cysteine and sulfide from sterile anoxic stock solutions prepared under 100% N₂ gas atmosphere. Adjust pH of complete medium to 6.5.

2. After inoculation pressurize cultivation vessels to one bar overpressure with sterile 80% H₂ and 20% CO₂ gas mixture.

Modified Wolin's mineral solution (from medium 141)

Nitrolotriacetic acid	1.50	g
MgSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	3.00	g
MnSO ₄ x H ₂ O	0.50	g
NaCl	1.00	g
FeSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.10	g
CoSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.18	g
CaCl ₂ x 2 H ₂ O	0.10	g
ZnSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	0.18	g
CuSO ₄ x 5 H ₂ O	0.01	g
AlK(SO ₄) ₂ x 12 H ₂ O	0.02	g
H ₃ BO ₃	0.01	g
Na ₂ MoO ₄ x 2 H ₂ O	0.01	g
NiCl ₂ x 6 H ₂ O	0.03	g
Na ₂ SeO ₃ x 5 H ₂ O	0.30	mg
Na ₂ WO ₄ x 2 H ₂ O	0.40	mg

Distilled water	1000.00	ml
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First dissolve nitrilotriacetic acid and adjust pH to 6.5 with KOH, then add minerals. Adjust final to pH 7.0 with KOH.

FeSO₄ x 7 H₂O solution (0.1% w/v) (from medium 119)

FeSO ₄ x 7 H ₂ O	1.00	g
H ₂ SO ₄ (0.1 N)	1000.00	ml

The ferrous sulfate solution is not stable and should be freshly prepared.