

## 284: KOSMOTOGA MEDIUM

K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	0.14	g
CaCl <sub>2</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.14	g
NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	0.25	g
MgSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	3.40	g
MgCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O	4.10	g
KCl	0.33	g
NiCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
NaCl	30.00	g
Fe(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.01	g
<b>Modified Wolin's mineral solution</b>	10.00	ml
Sodium resazurin (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	1.50	g
Yeast extract	1.00	g
<b>Wolin's vitamin solution (10x)</b>	1.00	ml
L-Cysteine HCl x H <sub>2</sub> O	0.50	g
Na <sub>2</sub> S x 9 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.50	g
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

1. Dissolve ingredients except carbonate, yeast extract, vitamins, cysteine and sulfide. Sparge medium with 80% N<sub>2</sub> and 20% CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture for 30 - 45 min to make it anoxic. Dispense medium under same gas atmosphere into anoxic Hungate-type tubes to 30% of their volume and autoclave. Add vitamins (sterilized by filtration), yeast extract, cysteine and sulfide from sterile anoxic stock solutions prepared under 100% N<sub>2</sub> gas and carbonate from a sterile anoxic stock solution prepared under 80% N<sub>2</sub> and 20% CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture. Prior to use check pH of completed medium and adjust to 7.0 - 7.2, if necessary.

2. After inoculation add sterile 80% N<sub>2</sub> and 20% CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture to 1 bar overpressure.

### Modified Wolin's mineral solution (from medium 141)

Nitrolotriacetic acid	1.50	g
MgSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	3.00	g
MnSO <sub>4</sub> x H <sub>2</sub> O	0.50	g
NaCl	1.00	g
FeSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.10	g
CoSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.18	g
CaCl <sub>2</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.10	g
ZnSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.18	g
CuSO <sub>4</sub> x 5 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.01	g
AlK(SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> x 12 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.02	g
H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	0.01	g
Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.01	g

NiCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.03	g
Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub> x 5 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.30	mg
Na <sub>2</sub> WO <sub>4</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.40	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

First dissolve nitrilotriacetic acid and adjust pH to 6.5 with KOH, then add minerals. Adjust final to pH 7.0 with KOH.

### Wolin's vitamin solution (10x) (from medium 120)

Biotin	20.00	mg
Folic acid	20.00	mg
Pyridoxine hydrochloride	100.00	mg
Thiamine HCl	50.00	mg
Riboflavin	50.00	mg
Nicotinic acid	50.00	mg
Calcium D-(+)-pantothenate	50.00	mg
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub>	1.00	mg
p-Aminobenzoic acid	50.00	mg
(DL)-alpha-Lipoic acid	50.00	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml