

**377: PYROCOCOCCUS MEDIUM**

NaCl	13.85	g
MgSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	3.50	g
MgCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O	2.75	g
KCl	0.33	g
NaBr	0.05	g
H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	15.00	mg
SrCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O (0.1% w/v)	7.00	ml
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10.00	mg
Citric acid (0.1% w/v)	5.00	ml
KI (0.01% w/v)	0.50	ml
CaCl <sub>2</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.75	g
KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	0.50	g
NiCl <sub>2</sub> x 6 H <sub>2</sub> O (0.1% w/v)	2.00	ml
<b>Modified Wolin's mineral solution</b>	10.00	ml
Sodium resazurin (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
Sulfur (powdered)	30.00	g
Peptone (BD Bacto)	5.00	g
Yeast extract (OXOID)	1.00	g
<b>Neutralized sulfide solution 3% (w/v)</b>	15.00	ml
Distilled water	960.00	ml

Dissolve ingredients except for sulfur, peptone, yeast extract, and sulfide, adjust the pH to 6.5 and sparge medium with 100% N<sub>2</sub> gas for 30 - 45 min to make it anoxic. Distribute medium under the same gas atmosphere into anoxic Hungate-type tubes or serum vials that already contain the appropriate amount of sulfur. Sterilize the medium by autoclaving at **110°C** for 20 min. After sterilization, add peptone and yeast extract from sterile stock solutions prepared under 100% N<sub>2</sub> gas atmosphere and sulfide from a neutralized stock solution.

**Modified Wolin's mineral solution** (from medium 141)

Nitrilotriacetic acid	1.50	g
MgSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	3.00	g
MnSO <sub>4</sub> x H <sub>2</sub> O	0.50	g
NaCl	1.00	g
FeSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.10	g
CoSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.18	g
CaCl <sub>2</sub> x 2 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.10	g
ZnSO <sub>4</sub> x 7 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.18	g
CuSO <sub>4</sub> x 5 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.01	g
AlK(SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> x 12 H <sub>2</sub> O	0.02	g

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$\text{H}_3\text{BO}_3$	0.01	g
$\text{Na}_2\text{MoO}_4 \times 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.01	g
$\text{NiCl}_2 \times 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.03	g
$\text{Na}_2\text{SeO}_3 \times 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.30	mg
$\text{Na}_2\text{WO}_4 \times 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.40	mg
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

First dissolve nitrilotriacetic acid and adjust pH to 6.5 with KOH, then add minerals. Adjust final to pH 7.0 with KOH.

### Neutralized sulfide solution 3% (w/v) (from medium 28)

$\text{Na}_2\text{S} \times 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	3.00	g
Distilled water	100.00	ml

The sulfide solution is prepared in a 250 ml screw-capped bottle with a butyl rubber septum and a magnetic stirrer. The solution is bubbled with nitrogen gas, closed and autoclaved for 15 min. at 121°C. After cooling to room temperature the pH is adjusted to about 7.0 by adding of sterile 2 M  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  drop-wise with a syringe without opening the bottle.