

78. CHOPPED MEAT MEDIUM

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| Ground beef (fat free) | 500.0 | g |
| Distilled water | 1000.0 | ml |
| NaOH 1 N | 25.0 | ml |

Use lean beef or horse meat. Remove fat and connective tissue before grinding. Mix meat, water and NaOH, then boil for 15 min with stirring. Cool to room temperature, skim fat off surface, and filter, retaining both meat particles and filtrate. To the filtrate add water to a final volume of 1000 ml, and then add:

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| Casitone | 30.0 | g |
| Yeast extract | 5.0 | g |
| K ₂ HPO ₄ | 5.0 | g |
| Resazurin | 1.0 | mg |

To make medium anoxic bring it to a boil, cool under 100% N₂ gas atmosphere, add 0.5 g/l L-cysteine hydrochloride and adjust pH to 7.0. Dispense under 100% N₂ gas atmosphere by filling 7 ml medium into anoxic Hungate-type tubes (for strains demanding meat particles put those first into the tube (use 1 part meat particles to 4 or 5 parts fluid)). Autoclave at 121°C for 30 min. For agar slants use 15.0 g agar per 1000.0 ml medium.

In some cases (as indicated in the catalogue) the addition of Haemin and Vitamin K₁ or Vitamin K₃ is necessary. Add to 1000 ml of medium after autoclaving:

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| Haemin solution (see below) | 10.00 | ml |
| Vitamin K ₁ or Vitamin K ₃ solution (see below) | 10.00 | ml |

Haemin solution:

Dissolve 50 mg haemin in 1 ml 1 N NaOH; make up to 100 ml with distilled water and filter sterilize. Store refrigerated.

Vitamin K₁ solution:

Dissolve 0.1 ml of vitamin K₁ in 20 ml 95% ethanol and filter sterilize. Store refrigerated in a brown bottle.

Vitamin K₃ solution:

Dissolve 5 mg/ml of vitamin K₃ in 95% ethanol, dilute to 0.05 mg/ml in water and filter sterilize. Store refrigerated in a brown bottle.

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For DSM 5566 add to the autoclaved medium 1.0 g/l NaHCO_3 from a sterile anoxic stock solution (5% w/v) prepared under 80% N_2 and 20% CO_2 gas mixture. Adjust pH of complete medium to 7.2

For DSM 21650 adjust pH of complete medium to 8.5.