

Class

*Actinobacteria*

Subclass

*Actinobacteridae*

Order

*Actinomycetales*

Suborder

*Streptosporangineae*

Family

*Streptosporangiaceae*

Genus

*Microbispora*

## The Genus *Microbispora*

To the genus *Microbispora* belong only three species *Microbispora corallina*, *mesophila* and *rosea*. The genus *Microbispora* was overspeciated and Miadoh et al. (1990) proposed that *M. rosea*, *M. amethystogenes*, *M. chromogenes*, *M. diastatica*, *M. indica*, *M. karnatakensis* and *M. parva* should be combined into the species *M. rosea* subsp. *rosea* and that *M. aerata*, *M. thermodiastatica* and *M. thermorosea* should be combined and transferred to the new subspecies *M. rosea* subsp. *aerata*.

*Microbispora bispora* was transferred to the genus *Thermobispora* by Wang et al. 1996 and *Thermomonospora mesophila* to *Microbispora* by Wang et al. 1998.

A stable, branched mycelium carries spores single or in pairs on aerial mycelium, spores are not usually formed on the substrate mycelium. The spores are sessile or on short sporophores, spherical to oval (usually 1,2 to 1,6  $\mu\text{m}$  in diameter) and nonmotile. The spore surface is smooth. Mesophilic and thermophilic.

The characteristic fatty acids of the cell wall are 16 : 0 iso, 16 : 0, 16 : 0 10methyl, 17 : 0, 17 : 0 10methyl, 18 : 1 cis9 and 18 : 0. A tetrahydrogenated menaquinone with nine isoprene units (MK-9(H<sub>4</sub>)) is the predominant isoprenolog. Common in soil.

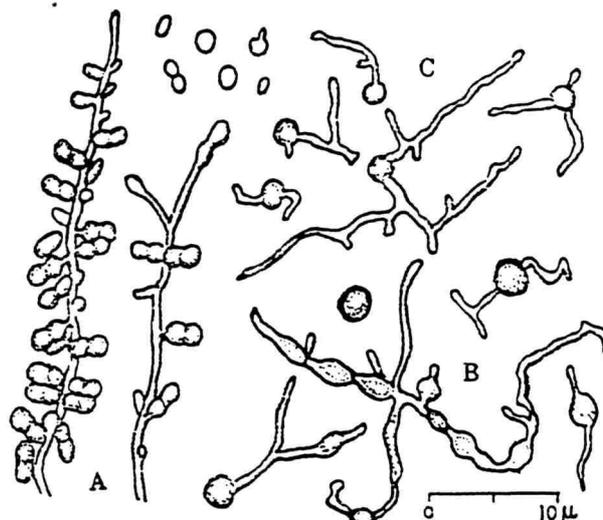


Fig.1. *Microbispora rosea* sp. nov.

- A : Sporulation,
- B : Chlamydospores,
- C : Germination of conidia

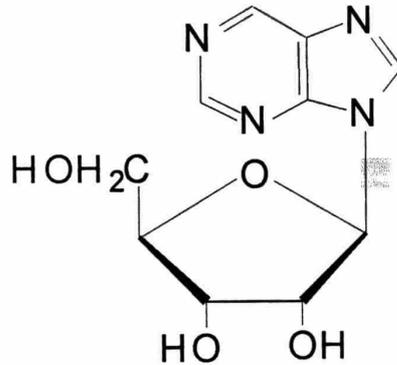
Type species is ***Microbispora rosea***.

Nonomura and Ohara. 1957  
Distribution of actinomycetes in soil. II  
*Microbispora*, a new genus of *Streptomycetaceae*.  
J. Ferment. Technol. 35: 307-311

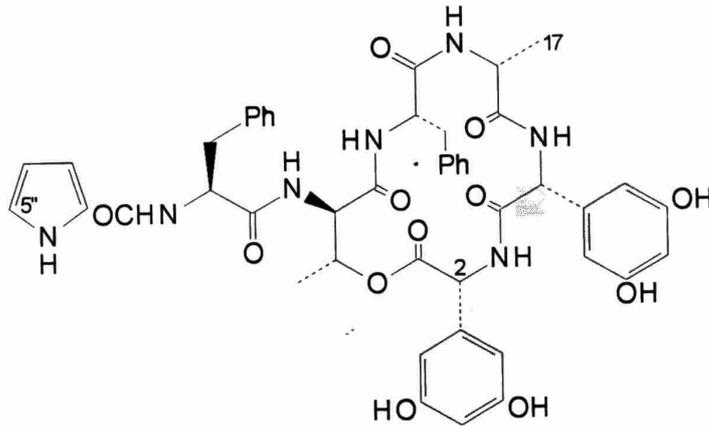
Zhang, Z., Wang, Y., Ruan, J. 1998  
Reclassification of *Thermomonospora* and *Microtetraspora*.  
Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 48: 411-422

The data of secondary metabolites from *Microbispora* species might be problematic basing on the taxonomic changes in the genus, but they are reported here.

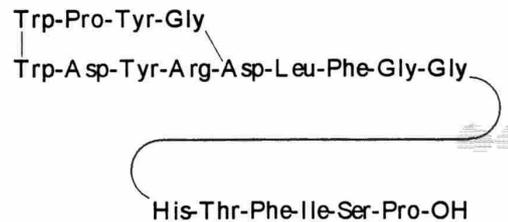
Nebularine, nucleoside antibiotic from *Microbispora* sp., shows tuberculostatic and antimetabolic activity



Cochinmicin I, cyclic depsipeptide antibiotic from *Microbispora* sp., endothelin antagonist



Cyclic peptide antibiotic from *Microbispora* sp., prolyl endopeptidase inhibitor



## Genus Identity Card

<b>Genus</b>	<b><i>Microbispora</i></b>
Wall chemotype	meso-DAP (type III)
Whole cell sugar pattern	madurose
Fatty acid pattern	iso C 16:0, C 17:1, 10 methyl C 17:0
Major menaquinone (MK)	-9(H <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>4</sub> , H <sub>6</sub> )
Phospholipidtype	phosphatidylethanolamine
Mol% G+C of DNA	67-74
Morphology	stable branched mycelium carries spores, single or in pairs on aerial mycelium
Type species	<i>Microbispora rosea</i>

# *Microbispora rosea*



Name: MICROBISPORA  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1957 emend. Zhang et al. 1998  
Status: Approved Lists  
Type species: *M. rosea*  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Comment: emended description: IJSB 48:418

Name: *Microbispora aerata*  
Authors: (Gerber and Lechevalier 1964) Cross 1974  
Status: Basonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Type strain: ATCC 15448, DSM 43176, IMET 9503  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *aerata*

Name: *Microbispora amethystogenes*  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1960  
Status: Heterotypic Synonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Comment: synonymy: J. Gen. Microbiol. 136:1910 (1990)  
Type strain: CBS 303.61, DSM 43164, IMET 9533, NRRL B-2637, RIA 760  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea*

Name: *Microbispora bispora*  
Authors: (Henssen 1957) Lechevalier 1965  
Status: Basonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Risk group: 1 (German classification)  
Type strain: ATCC 19993, DSM 43833  
Synonym: *Thermobispora bispora*

Name: *Microbispora chromogenes*  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1960  
Status: Heterotypic Synonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Comment: synonymy: J. Gen. Microbiol. 136:1910 (1990)  
Type strain: DSM 43165, NRRL B-2634  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea*

Name: *Microbispora corallina*  
Authors: Nakajima et al. 1999  
Status: New Species  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 49:1766  
Risk group: 1 (German classification)  
Type strain: DF-32, JCM 10267, DSM 44682

Name: *Microbispora diastatica*  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1960  
Status: Heterotypic Synonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Comment: synonymy: J. Gen. Microbiol. 136:1910 (1990)  
Type strain: KCC A-0023  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea*

Name: *Microbispora echinospora*  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1971  
Status: Basonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Type strain: ATCC 27300, DSM 43163  
Synonym: *Actinomadura echinospora*

Name: *Microbispora indica*  
Authors: Rao et al. 1987  
Status: Heterotypic Synonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 37:181  
Comment: synonymy: J. Gen. Microbiol. 136:1910 (1990)  
Type strain: ATCC 35926, SKF-I-101055  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea*

Name: *Microbispora karnatakensis*  
Authors: Rao et al. 1987  
Status: Heterotypic Synonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 37:181  
Comment: synonymy: J. Gen. Microbiol. 136:1911 (1990)  
Type strain: ATCC 35927, SKF-I-58261  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea*

Name: *Microbispora mesophila*  
Authors: (Nonomura and Ohara 1971) Zhang et al. 1998  
Status: New Combination  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 48:418  
Risk group: 1 (German classification)  
Type strain: ATCC 27303, DSM 43048  
Synonyms: *Thermomonospora mesophila* (basonym)

Name: *Microbispora parva*  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1960  
Status: Heterotypic Synonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Comment: synonymy: J. Gen. Microbiol. 136:1911 (1990)  
Type strain: KCC A-0024  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea*

Name: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *aerata*  
Authors: (Gerber and Lechevalier 1964) Miyadoh et al. 1991  
Status: New Combination  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 41:178 (validation list)  
Risk group: 1 (German classification)  
Type strain: ATCC 15448, DSM 43176, IFO 12581  
Synonyms: *Microbispora aerata* (basonym), *Microbispora thermodiastatica* (heterotypic synonym), *Microbispora thermorosea* (heterotypic synonym)

Name: ***Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea* (Type species)**  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1957  
Status: Approved Lists  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Risk group: 1 (German classification)  
Type strain: ATCC 12950, DSM 43839, IMET 9534, JCM 3006  
Synonyms: *Microbispora amethystogenes* (heterotypic synonym), *Microbispora chromogenes* (heterotypic synonym), *Microbispora diastatica* (heterotypic synonym), *Microbispora indica* (heterotypic synonym), *Microbispora karnatakensis* (heterotypic synonym), *Microbispora parva* (heterotypic synonym)

Name: *Microbispora thermodiastatica*  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1969  
Status: Heterotypic Synonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Comment: synonymy: J.Gen. Microbiol. 136:1911 (1990)  
Type strain: ATCC 27098, CBS 799.70, DSM 43166  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *aerata*

Name: *Microbispora thermorosea*  
Authors: Nonomura and Ohara 1969  
Status: Heterotypic Synonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 30:319 (AL)  
Comment: synonymy: J. Gen. Microbiol. 136:1911 (1990)  
Type strain: ATCC 27099  
Synonym: *Microbispora rosea* subsp. *aerata*

Name: *Microbispora viridis*  
Authors: Miyadoh et al. 1985  
Status: Basonym  
Literature: Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 35:283  
Comment: new name according to Rule 41a  
Type strain: IFO 14382, SF-2240, DSM 44130  
Synonym: *Actinomadura rugatobispora*

Genus *Microbispora*  
Species *rosea*  
Subspecies *rosea*  
Author Nonomura and Ohara 1957

Reclassification  
Status Approved Lists

Type species ATCC12950, CBS 307.61, IMET 9534, DSM 43839

Hazard group 1

Fatty acid pattern:

14 : 0	2,0		
15 : 0 Iso	3,0	16 : 0 Iso 2 OH	2,0
15 : 0	3,0	17 : 0	5,0
16 : 0 Iso	16,0	17 : 0 10methyl	4,0
16 : 1 cis 9	2,0	18 : 0 Iso	1,0
16 : 0	31,0	18 : 1 cis9	3,0
16 : 0 10methyl	7,0	18 : 0	10,0
17 : 0 Iso	2,0		
17 : 0 Anteiso	2,0		
17 : 1 cis9	1,0		

**Genus:** *Microbispora*

FH 2144

**Species:** *rosea*

**Numbers in other collections:** CBS 307.61

Morphology:

	G	R
<u>ISP 2</u>	good	orange brown
	A	SP
	white	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 3</u>	good	orange brown
	A	SP
	sparse/white	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 4</u>	good	orange brown
	A	SP
	none	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 5</u>	good	beige
	A	SP
	none	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 6</u>	sparse	beige
	A	SP
	none	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 7</u>	good	orange brown
	A	SP
	white	none

Spore chains: only spore pairs

Spore surface: smooth

Sporangia:

Fragmentation:

**Melanoid pigment:** - - - -

**NaCl resistance:** 2,5 %

**Lysozyme resistance:** -

**pH:** Value- Optimum-

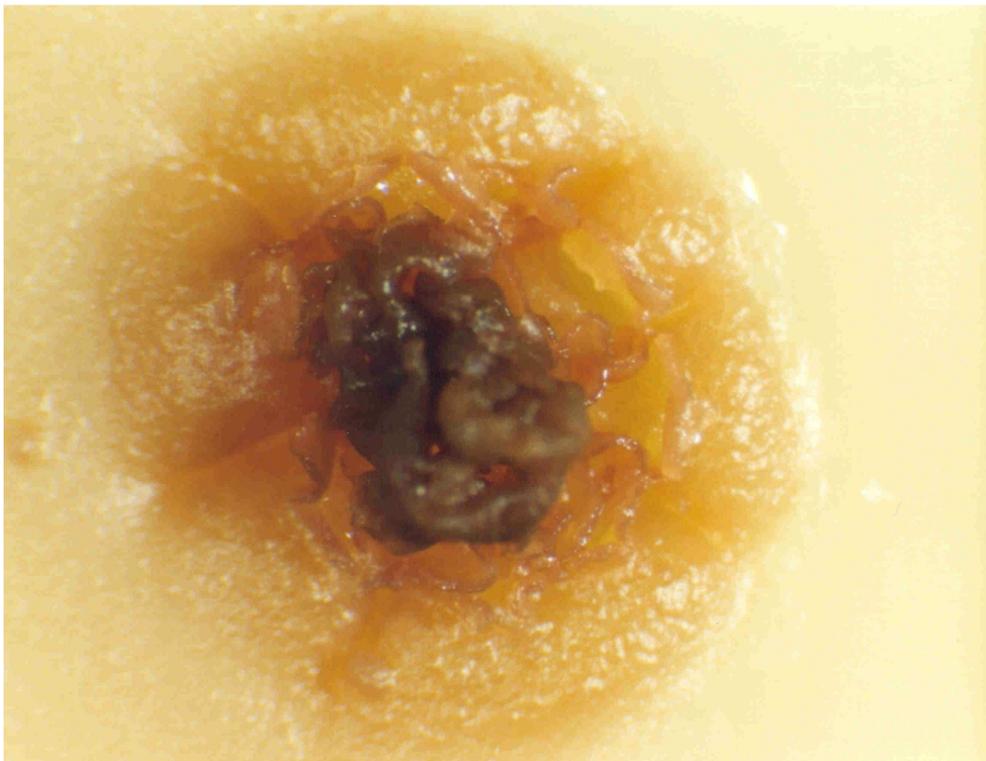
**Temperature :** Value- Optimum- 30 °C

**Carbon utilization:**

Glu	Ara	Suc	Xyl	Ino	Man	Fru	Rha	Raf	Cel
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

**Enzymes:**

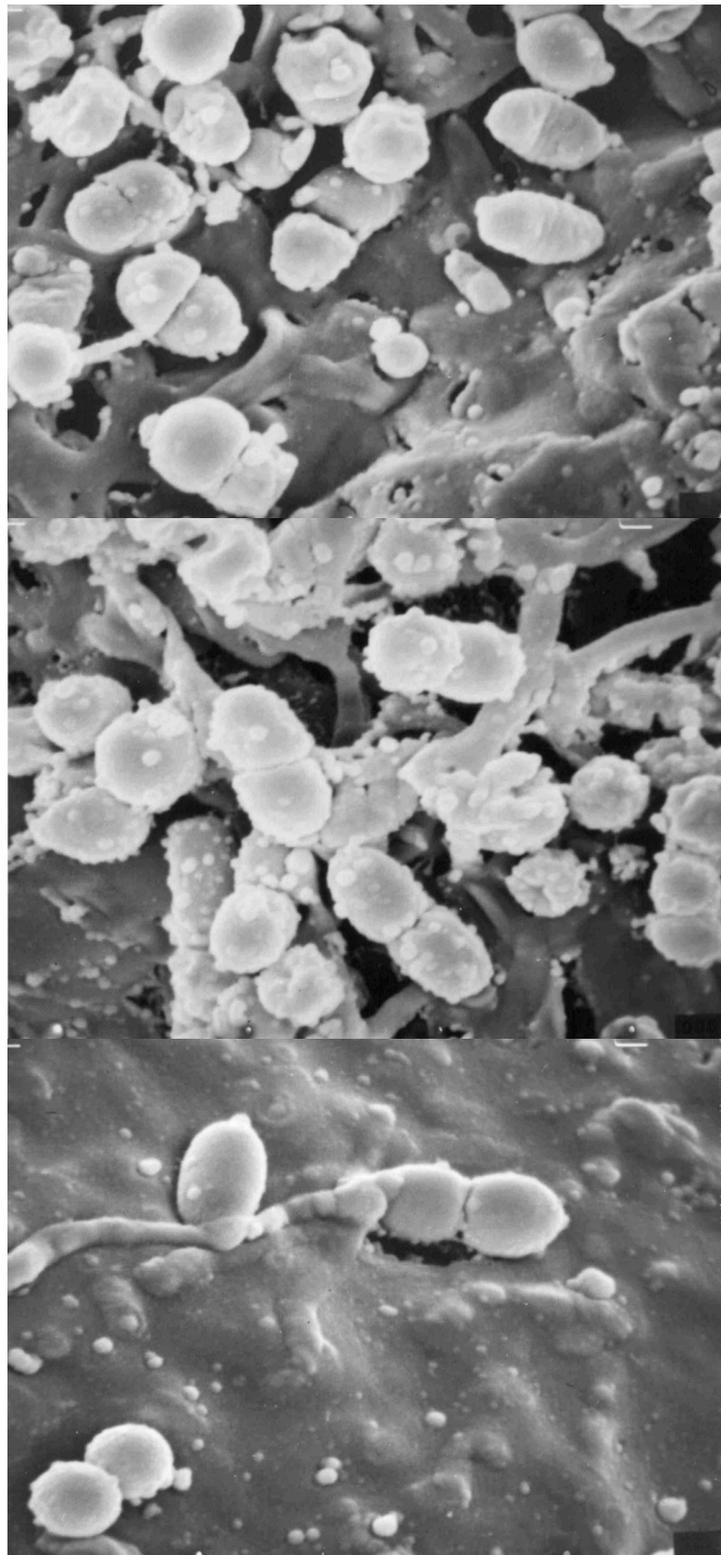
Gel	Cit	Ure	Arg	Onp	Trp	Lys	Odc	VP	Ind	H2S
-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
2+	3+	4+	5-	6+	7+	8-	9+	10-	11+	12-
13-	14-	15-	16+	17-	18+	19-	20-			



***Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea***

A – Colony detail on medium 5323

B – Colony detail on medium 5294



***Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea***

Spore pairs and smooth spore surface in SEM

C – E x 10.000

Genus *Microbispora*  
Species *rosea*  
Subspecies *rosea*  
Author Nonomura and Ohara 1960

Reclassification ← *Microbispora amethystogenes*  
Status Heterotypic Synonym

Type species DSM 43164, IMET 95343, NRRL B-2637

Hazard group 1

Fatty acid pattern:

14 : 0	2,0		
15 : 0 Iso	3,0	16 : 0 Iso 2 OH	3,0
15 : 0	3,0	17 : 0	3,0
16 : 0 Iso	22,0	17 : 0 10methyl	11,0
16 : 1 cis 9	7,0	18 : 1 cis9	3,0
16 : 0	12,0	18 : 0	4,0
16 : 0 10methyl	12,0		
17 : 0 Iso	1,0		
17 : 0 Anteiso	1,0		
17 : 1 cis9	4,0		

**Genus:** *Microbispora*

**FH 2228**

**Species:** *rosea*

**Subspecies:** *rosea*

**Numbers in other collections:** IMET 9533

**Former Microbispora amethystogenes**

Morphology:

	G	R
<u>ISP 2</u>	good	orange brown
	A	SP
	white	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 3</u>	good	orange brown
	A	SP
	sparse/white	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 4</u>	good	orange brown
	A	SP
	none	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 5</u>	good	beige
	A	SP
	none	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 6</u>	sparse	beige
	A	SP
	none	none
	G	R
<u>ISP 7</u>	good	orange brown
	A	SP
	white	yellow

Spore chains: only spore pairs

Spore surface: smooth

Sporangia:

Fragmentation:

**Melanoid pigment:** - - - -

**NaCl resistance:** 2,5 %

**Lysozyme resistance:** -

**pH:** Value- Optimum-

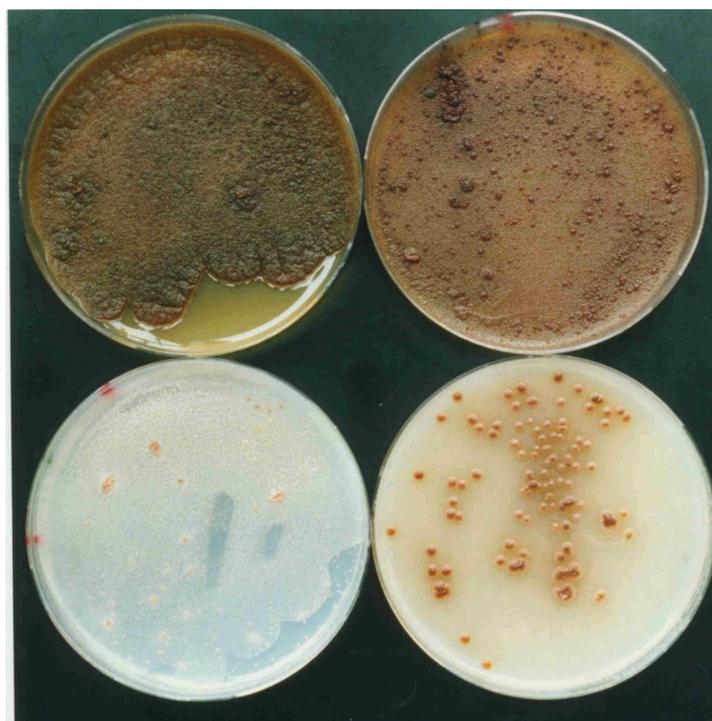
**Temperature :** Value- Optimum- 30 °C

**Carbon utilization:**

Glu	Ara	Suc	Xyl	Ino	Man	Fru	Rha	Raf	Cel
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

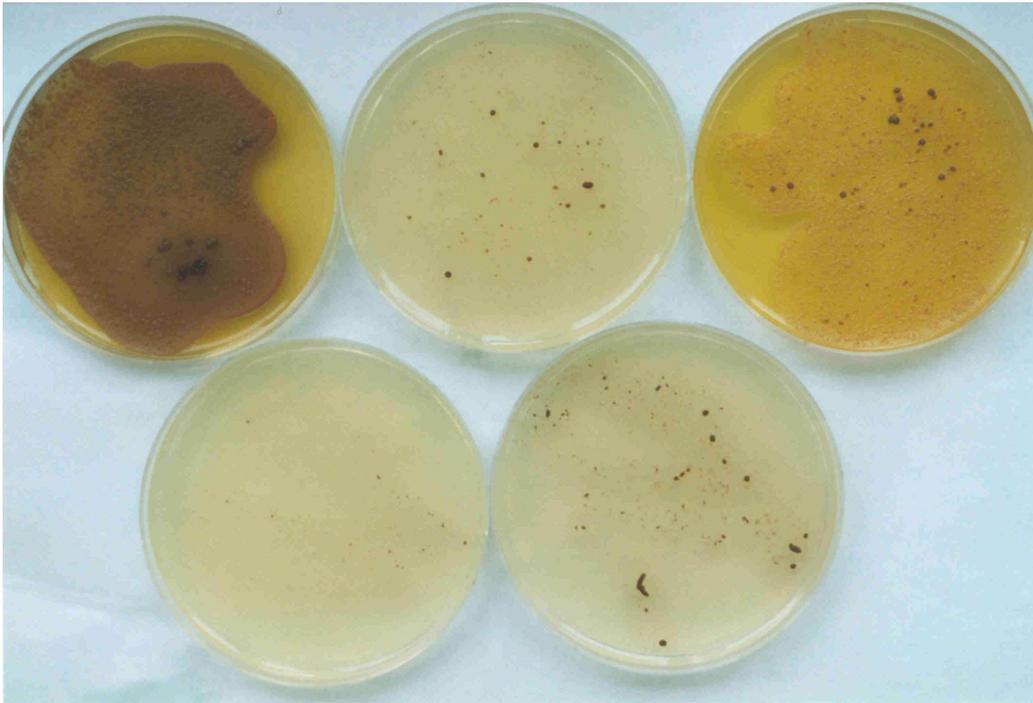
**Enzymes:**

Gel	Cit	Ure	Arg	Onp	Trp	Lys	Odc	VP	Ind	H2S
+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	(+)	-	-
2-	3-	4+	5-	6+	7+	8-	9+	10-	11-	12-
13-	14-	15-	16+	17+	18+	19-	20-			



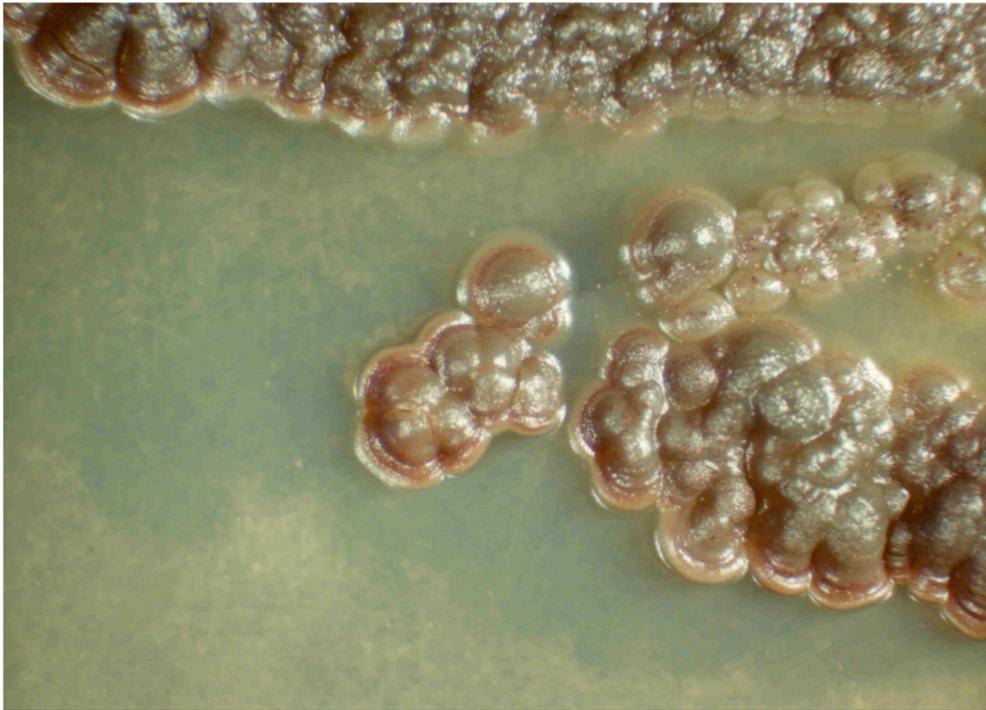
***Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea***

A and B – Agar plates medium 5265, 5315, 5317 and 5323



***Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea***

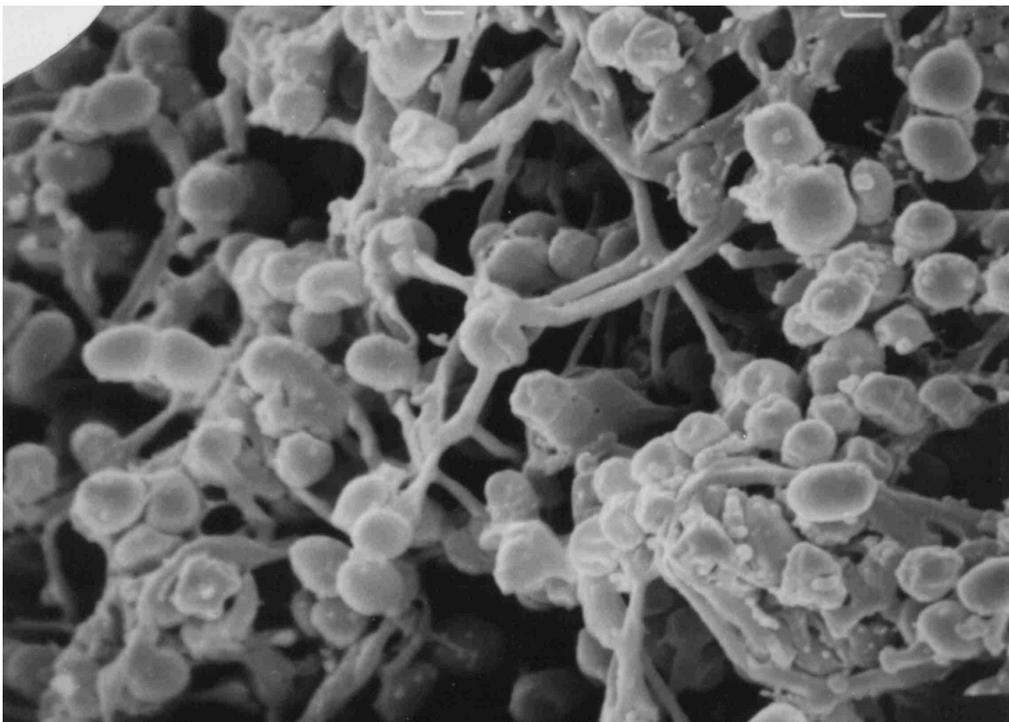
C and D – Agar plates medium 5006, 5318, 5322, 5337 with and without tyrosine



***Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea***

E – Colony detail on medium 5265

F – Colony detail on medium 5323



***Microbispora rosea* subsp. *rosea***

G – Colony detail on medium 5294

H – Spore pairs and smooth spore surface in SEM (x 5.000)